



### Contingency plan development



#### Plan hierarchy

Crisis management plan (CMP)



**Contingency plan** 



Processes and procedures (SOPS & toolkit)



#### The CMP

- The top-level planning document for the organization.
- Outlines the overall decision-making and C2 for the organization.
- Your response OS



#### Contingency plans

- Built for a specific situation.
- Identifies scenarios, triggers, DPs
- Maps out potential
  CoAs
- Executed using the directives in the CMP and the relevant tools



# Processes / procedures / SOPs

- Individual tools to complete an action
- Can be used individually or in combination to complete actions in contingency plan



### Contingency plan development



#### Plan development

- Achieve best understanding possible
- Define the desired end state and objectives
- Identify potential development paths
- Identify Courses of Action (CoA)
- Identify triggers and decision points
- Map out top-level response for each pathway / contingency
- Allocate resources
- Review the plan
- Issue the plan



#### Situation and scenario mapping

Describe the situation and start asking 'so what?'

- E.G: We expect significant storms this hurricane season 'so what?'
  - These will disrupt our factories in coastal regions 'so what?'
    - This will interrupt our manufacturing 'so what?'
    - This will delay fulfillment of orders 'so what?'
    - We should have additional inventory available elsewhere 'so what?'
    - We need to increase output prior to storm season....
  - The storms will prevent staff from coming to work 'so what?'
    - *Etc*
    - Etc



#### Break situation down into possible scenarios

Likely

Worst case

Best case

Identify triggers for each - e.g. what conditions indicate the path you are on.



#### Course of action

- Responsibility
- Overview
- Decision-point
- Objective
- Critical Actions
- Requirements



#### Courses of Action / Triggers / Decision Points

Course of action (CoA) - "if X happens, we do Y"

Trigger - "if we see this, we do that (CoA)"

 Decision-point - "We need to make a decision at / by this point (time or condition)"



#### After planning

Start horizon scanning and monitoring

Test and rehearse the plan

Develop SOPS / ancillary skills

Review and update as necessary



# Resources page <a href="https://andrewsheves.com/covid-19">https://andrewsheves.com/covid-19</a>





